MATHEMATICS, B.S.

Mission

A Bachelor of Science degree in Mathematics (https://www.biola.edu/ degrees/u/mathematics-bs/) provides a strong foundational core for students who wish to pursue graduate studies in pure or applied mathematics; to pursue a career in applied mathematics (e.g., statistics, computer science, operations research, and actuarial mathematics) immediately after obtaining a B.S.; or to teach mathematics in middle school and high school. The courses taken to satisfy the degree requirements are taught viewing mathematics as part of God's creation, and there is a concentrated effort to integrate faith and learning.

Degree Program

A Bachelor of Science degree in Mathematics is offered upon completion of the University baccalaureate and the mathematics major in one of the concentrations. All mathematics concentrations must include 24 upper-division credits.

Learning Outcomes **Program Learning Outcomes**

Upon completion of the Bachelor of Science in Mathematics, students will be able to:

- 1. Think critically, solve problems, and prove theorems in the abstract (ULO 1).
- 2. Apply mathematical theory, problem solve, and use math-related technology in real-world contexts (ULO 1).
- 3. Communicate mathematical ideas effectively, both verbally and in writing (ULO 1).
- 4. Articulate the implications of a biblical worldview concerning mathematics (ULO 2 and 3).

Each Program Learning Outcome (PLO) listed above references at least one of the University Learning Outcomes (ULO 1, 2, 3), which may be found in the General Information section (https://catalog.biola.edu/ general-information/#UniversityLearningOutcomes) of this catalog.

Program Requirements Curriculum Requirements

Code

Title

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Credits
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Mathematics majors meet the Core Curriculum requirement of 3 credits of integration seminar and 3 credits of mathematics within the major. The foreign language requirement is met by two years of high school study in the same language or four credits of college foreign language.

Program Courses

Students earning a Bachelor of Science in Mathematics must complete the mathematics program courses and one of the concentrations.

BBST 4656	Integration Seminar: God and Math ²	3
CSCI 105	Introduction to Computer Science	3
MATH 150	Calculus I ³	4

Total Credits	3	32
MATH 465	Advanced Topics in Mathematics	
MATH 450	Abstract Algebra II	
MATH 410	Introduction to Real Analysis II	
	rsue graduate studies should take ing courses regardless of the area	
MATH 370	Readings in Mathematics ⁴	2
MATH 315	Abstract Algebra I	3
MATH 305	Introduction to Real Analysis I	3
MATH 291	Linear Algebra	3
MATH 250	Calculus III	4
MATH 204	Introduction to Abstract Math	3
MATH 151	Calculus II	4

Total Credits

 $^{1}\,$ See concentration tables below which detail the requirements to earn a Bachelor of Science in Mathematics degree.

- 2 This course satisfies the Integration Seminar in the traditional 30credit Biblical and Theological Studies requirement.
- 3 This course satisfies the Mathematics Core Curriculum requirement.
- ⁴ MATH 370 must be taken twice (2 credits total).

Concentrations Actuarial Science (65 Credits)

Students who wish to pursue actuarial science, business analytics, or related fields should choose this concentration.

In addition to the program courses above, this concentration must complete the following:

Code Program Courses	Title	Credits 32
Concentration Cou	rses	
BUSN 201	Principles of Macroeconomics	3
BUSN 202	Principles of Microeconomics	3
BUSN 211	Principles of Accounting I	3
BUSN 212	Principles of Accounting II	3
BUSN 370	Business Finance	3
MATH 190	Business Statistics	3
MATH 331	Probability	3
MATH 332	Mathematical Statistics	3
MATH 333	Operations Research	3
MATH 335	Ordinary Differential Equations	3
Select one course (3	3 credits) at the 300 or 400 level in Math	3
Concentration Cou	rse Requirements: 33 credits	
Core Curriculum Requirements (https:// catalog.biola.edu/academic-policies/undergraduate- core-curriculum-program/)		57-61
Total Credits		122-126

Applied Mathematics (50 Credits)

Students who are interested in preparing for careers in business or industry should choose this concentration. Courses introduce a variety of areas of applied mathematics.

In addition to the program courses above, this concentration must complete the following.

Code Program Courses	Title	Credits 32
Concentration Course	25	
MATH 321	Numerical Analysis	3
MATH 331	Probability	3
MATH 332	Mathematical Statistics	3
MATH 333	Operations Research	3
MATH 335	Ordinary Differential Equations	3
or MATH 440	Complex Variables	
Select one course at th	e 300 or 400 level in Math	3
Concentration Course	e Requirements: 18 credits	
Core Curriculum Requirements (https:// catalog.biola.edu/academic-policies/undergraduate- core-curriculum-program/)		57-61
General Electives		9-13
Total Credits		120

Computer Science (56 Credits)

This concentration allows a mathematics major the opportunity to focus on the more mathematical aspects of computer science.

In addition to the program courses above, this concentration must complete the following.

Code	Title	Credits
Program Courses		32
Concentration Course	S	
Select at least two cour	rses from the following:	6
MATH 321	Numerical Analysis	
MATH 331	Probability	
MATH 332	Mathematical Statistics	
MATH 333	Operations Research	
The following courses a	are also required:	
CSCI 106	Data Structures	3
CSCI 220	Computer Organization and Assembly Language Programming	3
CSCI 400	Theory of Algorithms	3
Select three courses at Computer Science	the 300 or 400 level in Math or	9
Concentration Course	Requirements: 24 credits	
Core Curriculum Requ catalog.biola.edu/aca core-curriculum-prog	demic-policies/undergraduate-	57-61
General Electives		3-7
Total Credits		120

Pure Mathematics (50 Credits)

This concentration allows the student flexibility in the selection of upper-division courses. A faculty advisor will aid the student in making these choices. Students planning to pursue mathematics in graduate school will find this concentration particularly appropriate.

In addition to the program courses above, this concentration must complete the following:

Code	Title	Credits
Program Courses		32
Concentration Course	25	
MATH 331	Probability	3
Select 5 courses at the	300 or 400 level in Math	15
Concentration Course	Requirements: 18 credits	
Core Curriculum Requirements (https:// catalog.biola.edu/academic-policies/undergraduate- core-curriculum-program/)		57-61
General Electives		9-13
Total Credits		120

Statistics and Data Science (53 credits)

The Statistics and Data Science concentration is designed to equip students to obtain valid data and use it to answer the questions they face on the job and in the world, with a biblical worldview.

Code	Title	Credits
Program Courses		32
Concentration Courses		
CSCI 106	Data Structures	3
MATH 318	Biostatistics	3
MATH 319	Statistics II	3
MATH 331	Probability	3
MATH 332	Mathematical Statistics	3
MATH 380	Statistics and Data Science Consulting Practicum	3
MATH 470	Statistics and Data Science Capstone ¹	
Select one of the followi	ng courses:	3
BUSN 427	Advanced Business Analytics with Machine Learning and AI ²	
CSCI 305	Programming for Data Science I	
CSCI 306	Programming for Data Science II ²	
CSCI 402	Database Management	
CSCI 440	Topics in Computer Science ²	
Concentration Course	Requirements: 21 credits	
Core Curriculum Requirements (https:// catalog.biola.edu/academic-policies/undergraduate- core-curriculum-program/)		57-61
General Electives		6-10
Total Credits		120

¹ MATH 470 is to be taken in place of one of the sections of MATH 370, 2 credits of which are required for the Math major.

² This course requires a prerequisite which is not a major or concentration requirement. See department for advising.

Mathematics: Secondary Instruction

Students who wish to prepare to teach mathematics at the secondary level should select this concentration to work toward a preliminary single-subject credential.

51-55

124-128

- Biola's Mathematics Secondary Instruction program is a Commission-approved subject matter program. Completion of the subject matter program does not lead to a credential but it may be used to meet the subject matter competency requirement for a teaching credential. The Professional Teacher Preparation Program (https://catalog.biola.edu/soe/LSEE-ba/#TeacherPrepProgram) leading to a California Teaching Credential at Biola University is subject to change in response to new legislation. Please see a credential analyst in the School of Education for current information on completing the requirements for a teaching credential, including the CSET subject matter waiver program. Students must consult with both their major advisor and a School of Education advisor.
- Students who wish to prepare to teach mathematics at the secondary level should select this concentration to work toward a preliminary single-subject credential. Completion of the program requirements will prepare students with the content knowledge necessary to teach mathematics in departmentalized classes, such as those in most middle schools and high schools. Students who meet all requirements and pass the necessary classes with a grade of C or above and with a B- or above in LEDU 433 will be granted a waiver to satisfy the California subject matter requirements to obtain a teaching credential in mathematics.

In addition to the program courses above, this concentration must complete the following.

Code Program Courses	Title	Credits 32
Concentration Courses		
MATH 318	Biostatistics	3
or MATH 332	Mathematical Statistics	
MATH 331	Probability	3
MATH 341	Classical Geometry	3
MATH 415	Number Theory and the History of Mathematics	3
Select two courses at the	e 300 or 400 level in Math	6
HIST 200	United States History To 1865 ¹	3
or POSC 225	Survey of American Government	
PSYC 200	Introduction to Psychology ²	3
Education Courses		
LEDU 301	Introduction to Teaching	3
LEDU 330	Psychological Foundations of Education	3
LEDU 341	Methods of Teaching Linguistically Diverse Students	3
LEDU 425	Secondary Content Area Reading	3
LEDU 433	Single Subject Pedagogy	2
LEDU 438	Secondary Curriculum, Differentiation, and Assessment	3
graduate level and is not	dits) may be completed at the required for undergraduate with an advisor in the School of	
LEDU 450	Secondary Student Teaching I	
LEDU 452	Secondary Student Teaching II	

Concentration Course Requirements: 41 credits

Core Curriculum Requirements (https:// catalog.biola.edu/academic-policies/undergraduatecore-curriculum-program/)

Total Credits

- ¹ The California Commission on Teacher Credentialing requires that a teaching credential candidate must have completed a minimum 2-credit course that covers the U.S. Constitution or fulfill this requirement by examination. Biola University students may complete this requirement by taking either HIST 200 or POSC 225 with a grade of C or better. Students receiving AP college credit for either HIST 200 or POSC 225 will also meet this requirement. Transfer coursework must be reviewed by a credential analyst in the School of Education. Either course fulfills the History Core Curriculum requirement.
- ² Fulfills the Behavioral Science Core Curriculum requirement.

Course Sequence

NOTE: The course sequence table is designed by the major department and is one way that the classes will work out properly in sequence for your major. However, there are alternative or flexible ways to rotate some of the classes within the same year/level and sometimes between year levels. Please contact your major department advisor to discuss flexible alternatives in scheduling the sequence of your classes.

Taking coursework during the summer session may also be an option to accelerate your degree path.

See Core Curriculum Program section (https://catalog.biola.edu/ academic-policies/undergraduate-core-curriculum-program/) for a list of approved Core Curriculum courses.

- Actuarial Science (p. 3)
- Applied Mathematics (p. 4)
- Computer Science (p. 4)
- Pure Mathematics (p. 5)

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- Secondary Instruction (p. 5)
- Statistics and Data Science (p. 6)

Mathematics, B.S. Actuarial Science (MACT)

First rear		
Fall	Credits Spring	Credits
BBST 103 or 165	3 BBST 103 or 165	3
GNST 102	1 CSCI 105	3
MATH 150	4 ENGL 100 or 112	3
MATH 190	3 MATH 151	4
KNES 107	1 MATH 204	3
Foreign Language (See Core Curriculum)	4	
	16	16
Second Year		
Fall	Credits Spring	Credits
BBST 209 or 210	3 BBST 209 or 210	3
BUSN 201	3 BBST 251	3
MATH 250	4 BUSN 202	3
MATH 291	3 MATH 305 or 315	3
Fine Arts (see Core Curriculum)	3 Science (see Core Curriculum)	3
	16	15

Third Year

Fall	Credits Spring	Credits
BBST 365	3 BBST 354	3
BUSN 211	3 BUSN 212	3
BUSN 370	3 ENGL 313	3
MATH 331	3 MATH 305 or 315	3
MATH 370	1 MATH 332 or 333	3
Behavioral Science (see Core Curriculum)	3 MATH 370	1
	Writing Competency Requirement (https:// catalog.biola.edu/academic- policies/undergraduate-	

requirements-policies/

	#WritingCompetencyRequirement)	
	Graduation Application due in Registrar's Office	
	16	16
Fourth Year		
Fall	Credits Spring	Credits
BBST 300/400 Bible Elective	3 BBST 300/400 Bible Elective	3
BBST 4656 (fulfills BBST 465 Integration Seminar requirement)	3 HIST 200, 201, or POSC 225	3
MATH Elective (upper-division)	3 MATH 332 or 333	3
Communication (see Core Curriculum)	3 MATH 335	3
KNES Activity (see Core Curriculum)	1 Philosophy (see Core Curriculum)	3
Literature (see Core Curriculum)	3	
	16	15

Total Credits 126

Mathematics, B.S. Applied Mathematics (MAAP)

First Year		
Fall	Credits Spring	Credits
BBST 103 or 165	3 BBST 103 or 165	3
ENGL 100 or 112	3 CSCI 105	3
GNST 102	1 KNES 107	1
MATH 150	4 MATH 151	4
Foreign Language (See Core Curriculum)	4 MATH 204	3
	15	14
Second Year		
Fall	Credits Spring	Credits
BBST 209 or 210	3 BBST 209 or 210	3
BBST 251	3 MATH 305 or 315	3
MATH 250	4 Communication (see Core Curriculum)	3
MATH 291	3 Science (see Core Curriculum)	3
Literature (see Core Curriculum)	3 General Elective	3
	16	15
Third Year		
Fall	Credits Spring	Credits
BBST 365	3 BBST 354	3
HIST 200, 201, or POSC 225	3 ENGL 313	3
MATH 321 or 331	3 MATH 305 or 315	3
MATH 370	1 MATH 332 or 333	3
MATH Elective (upper-division)	3 MATH 370	1
Behavioral Science (see Core Curriculum)	3 KNES Activity (see Core Curriculum)	1

	Writing Competency Requirement (https:// catalog.biola.edu/academic- policies/undergraduate- requirements-policies/ #WritingCompetencyRequirement)	
	Graduation Application due in Registrar's Office	
	16	14
Fourth Year		
Fall	Credits Spring	Credits
BBST 300/400 Bible Elective	3 BBST 300/400 Bible Elective	3
BBST 4656 (fulfills BBST 465 Integration Seminar requirement)	3 MATH 332 or 333	3
MATH 321 or 331	3 MATH 335 or 440	3
Fine Arts (see Core Curriculum)	3 Philosophy (see Core Curriculum)	3
General Elective	3 General Elective	3
	15	15

Total Credits 120

Mathematics, B.S. Computer Science (MACS)

First Year		
Fall	Credits Spring	Credits
BBST 103 or 165	3 BBST 103 or 165	3
CSCI 105	3 BBST 103 of 165 3 CSCI 106	3
ENGL 100 or 112	3 KNES 107	1
GNST 102	1 MATH 151	4
MATH 150	4 MATH 204	3
	14	14
Second Year		
Fall	Credits Spring	Credits
BBST 209 or 210	3 BBST 209 or 210	3
BBST 251	3 CSCI 220	3
MATH 250	4 MATH 305 or 315	3
MATH 291	3 Communication (see Core Curriculum)	3
Foreign Language (see Core Curriculum)	4 Science (see Core Curriculum)	3
Third Year	17	15
Fall	Credits Spring	Credits
BBST 365	3 BBST 354	3
CSCI 400	3 ENGL 313	3
MATH 370	1 MATH 305 or 315	3
MATH/CSCI Elective (upper- division)	3 MATH 370	1
Behavioral Science (see Core Curriculum)	3 MATH/CSCI Elective (upper- division)	3
Literature (see Core Curriculum)	3 KNES Activity (see Core Curriculum)	1
	Writing Competency Requirement (https:// catalog.biola.edu/academic- policies/undergraduate- requirements-policies/ #WritingCompetencyRequirement) Graduation Application due in	
	Registrar's Office	14
	TO	14

Fourth Year		
Fall	Credits Spring	Credits
BBST 300/400 Bible Elective	3 BBST 300/400 Bible Elective	3
BBST 4656 (fulfills BBST 465 Integration Seminar requirement)	3 HIST 200, 201, or POSC 225	3
MATH 321, 331, 332, or 333 ¹	3 MATH 321, 331, 332, or 333 ¹	3
MATH/CSCI Elective (upper- division)	3 Philosophy (see Core Curriculum)	3
Fine Arts (see Core Curriculum)	3 General Elective	3
	15	15

Total Credits 120

¹ Select at least two of MATH 321, 331, 332, 333.

Mathematics, B.S. Pure Mathematics (MAPM)

First Year Credits Fall **Credits Spring** BBST 103 or 165 3 BBST 103 or 165 3 ENGL 100 or 112 3 CSCI 105 3 **GNST 102** 1 KNES 107 1 **MATH 150** 4 MATH 151 4 Foreign Language (See Core 4 MATH 204 3 Curriculum) 15 14 Second Year Fall **Credits Spring** Credits BBST 209 or 210 3 BBST 209 or 210 3 BBST 251 3 MATH 305 or 315 3 MATH 250 4 Communication (see Core 3 Curriculum) 3 Science (see Core Curriculum) MATH 291 3 General Elective 3 General Elective 3 16 15 Third Year Fall **Credits Spring** Credits BBST 365 3 BBST 354 3 MATH 331 3 ENGL 313 3 MATH 370 1 MATH 305 or 315 3 MATH Elective (upper-division) 3 MATH 370 1 Behavioral Science (see Core 3 MATH Elective (upper-division) 3 Curriculum) 3 KNES Activity (see Core **General Elective** 1 Curriculum) Writing Competency Requirement (https:// catalog.biola.edu/academicpolicies/undergraduaterequirements-policies/ #WritingCompetencyRequirement) Graduation Application due in Registrar's Office 14 16 Fourth Year Credits Fall **Credits Spring** 3 BBST 300/400 Bible Elective BBST 300/400 Bible Elective 3 BBST 4656 (fulfills BBST 3 HIST 200, 201, or POSC 225 3 465 Integration Seminar requirement) MATH Elective (upper-division) 3 MATH Elective (upper-division) 3 MATH Elective (upper-division) 3 Fine Arts (see Core Curriculum) 3

Literature (see Core Curriculum)	3 Philosophy (see Core	3
	Curriculum)	
	15	15
Total Credits 120		

Mathematics, B.S. Secondary Instruction (MAED)

First Year		
Fall	Credits Spring	Credits
BBST 103 or 165	3 BBST 103 or 165	3
ENGL 100 or 112	3 CSCI 105	3
GNST 102	1 KNES 107	1
MATH 150	4 MATH 151	4
Foreign Language (See Core Curriculum)	4 MATH 204	3
Second Year	15	14
Fall	Credits Spring	Credits
BBST 209 or 210	3 BBST 209 or 210	3
BBST 251	3 LEDU 341	3
LEDU 301	3 MATH 305 or 315	3
MATH 250	4 Communication (see Core Curriculum)	3
MATH 291	3 KNES Activity (see Core Curriculum)	1
	Science (see Core Curriculum)	3
	16	16
Third Year		
Fall	Credits Spring	Credits
BBST 365	3 BBST 354	3
LEDU 425	3 ENGL 313	3
MATH 331 or 341	3 LEDU 330	3
MATH 370	1 MATH 305 or 315	3
MATH 415	3 MATH 318 or 332	3
PSYC 200 (fulfills Behavioral Science Core Curriculum requirement)	3 MATH 370	1
	Writing Competency Requirement (https:// catalog.biola.edu/academic- policies/undergraduate- requirements-policies/ #WritingCompetencyRequirement)	
	Graduation Application due in Registrar's Office	
Fourth Year	16	16
Fall	Credits Spring	Credits
BBST 300/400 Bible Elective	3 BBST 300/400 Bible Elective	3
BBST 4656 (fulfills BBST 465 Integration Seminar requirement)	3 HIST 200 or POSC 225 (fulfills History Core Curriculum requirement)	3
MATH 331 or 341	3 LEDU 433 ¹	2
MATH Elective (upper-division)	3 LEDU 438	3
Fine Arts (see Core Curriculum)	3 LEDU 450 & LEDU 452 ²	0
Literature (see Core Curriculum)	3 MATH Elective (upper-division)	3
	Philosophy (see Core Curriculum)	3
	18	17

Total Credits 128

- 1 Students who wish to meet the requirements to waive the subject matter competency requirement for a California teaching credential must pass all required major courses with a grade of C or above as well as a B- or above in LEDU 433.
- 2 Students who wish to complete student teaching as an undergraduate must meet with an advisor. It is possible to complete LEDU 450/LEDU 452 prior to graduation if the Foreign Language requirement has already been met and coursework is taken during summer sessions. Cross-listed as SEED 514/SEED 515 at the graduate level.

Mathematics, B.S. Statistics and Data Science (MASD)

	/	
First Year		
Fall	Credits Spring	Credits
BBST 103 or 165	3 BBST 103 or 165	3
CSCI 105	3 CSCI 106	3
ENGL 100 or 112	3 KNES 107	1
GNST 102	1 MATH 151	4
MATH 150	4 MATH 204	3
	Foreign Language (see Core Curriculum)	4
6	14	18
Second Year		C
Fall	Credits Spring	Credits
BBST 209 or 210	3 BBST 209 or 210	3
BBST 251	3 MATH 305 or 315	3
MATH 250	4 MATH 318	3
MATH 291	3 Communication (see Core Curriculum)	3
	Science (see Core Curriculum)	3
	General Elective	3
	13	18
Third Year		
Fall	Credits Spring	Credits
BBST 365	3 BBST 354	3
MATH 319	3 ENGL 313	3
MATH 331	3 MATH 305 or 315	3
Behavioral Science (see Core Curriculum)	3 MATH 332	3
General Elective	3 MATH 370	1
	KNES Activity (see Core Curriculum)	1
	Writing Competency	
	Requirement (https://	
	catalog.biola.edu/academic- policies/undergraduate-	
	requirements-policies/	
	#WritingCompetencyRequirement)	
	Graduation Application due in	
	Registrar's Office	
	15	14
Fourth Year		
Fall	Credits Spring	Credits
BBST 300/400 Bible Elective	3 BBST 300/400 Bible Elective	3
BBST 4656 (fulfills BBST 465 Integration Seminar requirement)	3 HIST 200, 201, or POSC 225	3
MATH 380	3 MATH 470	1
Major Elective	3 Fine Arts (see Core Curriculum)	3

Literature (see Core Curriculum)	3 Philosophy (see Core Curriculum)	3
	15	13

Total Credits 120

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NOTE: The course sequence table is designed by the major department and is one way that the classes will work out properly in sequence for your major. However, there are alternative or flexible ways to rotate some of the classes within the same year/level and sometimes between year levels. Please contact your major department advisor to discuss flexible alternatives in scheduling the sequence of your classes.

Taking coursework during the summer session may also be an option to accelerate your degree path.

See Core Curriculum Program section (https://catalog.biola.edu/ academic-policies/undergraduate-core-curriculum-program/) for a list of approved Core Curriculum courses.

- Actuarial Science (p. 6)
- Applied Mathematics (p. 7)
- Computer Science (p. 7)
- Pure Mathematics (p. 8)
- Secondary Instruction (p. 8)
- Statistics and Data Science (p. 8)

Mathematics, B.S. Actuarial Science (MACT)

First Year

First Year		
Fall	Credits Spring	Credits
HNRS 101	4 HNRS 105	4
HNRS 102	4 HNRS 106	4
GNST 102	1 CSCI 105	3
KNES 107	1 MATH 151	4
MATH 150	4 MATH 204	3
MATH 190	3	
	17	18
Second Year		
Fall	Credits Spring	Credits
HNRS 210	4 HNRS 230	4
HNRS 215	4 HNRS 231	4
BUSN 201	3 BUSN 202	3
MATH 250	4 MATH 305 or 315	3
MATH 291	3 Foreign Language (see Core Curriculum)	4
	18	18
Third Year		
Fall	Credits Spring	Credits
HNRS 324	4 HNRS 337	4
HNRS 326	2 HNRS 339	2
BUSN 211	3 BUSN 212	3
MATH 331	3 MATH 305 or 315	3
MATH 370	1 MATH 332 or 333	3
Writing Competency Requirement (https:// catalog.biola.edu/academic- policies/undergraduate- requirements-policies/ #WritingCompetencyRequiremer	MATH 370	1
	13	16

Fourth Year		
Fall	Credits Spring	Credits
HNRS 443	4 HNRS 458	4
BBST 4656 (fulfills BBST 465 Integration Seminar requirement)	3 MATH 332 or 333	3
BUSN 370	3 MATH 335	3
MATH Elective (upper-division)	3 KNES Activity (see Core Curriculum)	1
	Science (see Core Curriculum)	3
	13	14

Total Credits 127

Note: Those that took at least 2 years of a foreign language in high school need not take a foreign language class. At most 8 credits may be obtained through KNES classes; at most 8 credits may be obtained through applied music classes.

Mathematics, B.S. Applied Mathematics (MAAP)

First Year		
Fall	Credits Spring	Credits
HNRS 101	4 HNRS 105	4
HNRS 102	4 HNRS 106	4
GNST 102	1 CSCI 105	3
MATH 150	4 MATH 151	4
Foreign Language (see Core Curriculum)	4 MATH 204	3
	17	18
Second Year		
Fall	Credits Spring	Credits
HNRS 210	4 HNRS 230	4
HNRS 215	4 HNRS 231	4
MATH 250	4 MATH 305 or 315	3
MATH 291	3 Science (see Core Curriculum)	3
	15	14
Third Year		
Fall	Credits Spring	Credits
HNRS 324	4 HNRS 337	4
HNRS 326	2 HNRS 339	2
KNES 107	1 MATH 305 or 315	3
KNES Activity (see Core Curriculum)	1 MATH 332 or 333	3
MATH 321 or 331	3 MATH 370	1
MATH 370	1 General Elective	3
General Elective	3	
Writing Competency Requirement (https:// catalog.biola.edu/academic- policies/undergraduate- requirements-policies/ #WritingCompetencyRequiremer		
	15	16
Fourth Year		
Fall	Credits Spring	Credits
HNRS 443	4 HNRS 458	4
BBST 4656 (fulfills BBST 465 Integration Seminar requirement)	3 MATH 332 or 333	3
MATH 321 or 331	3 MATH 335 or 440	3

MATH Elective (upper-division)	3 General Elective	2
	13	12

Total Credits 120

Note: Those that took at least 2 years of a foreign language in high school may replace the foreign language requirement with general elective credit. At most 8 credits may be obtained through KNES classes; at most 8 credits may be obtained through applied music classes.

Mathematics, B.S. Computer Science (MACS)

• First Year

First Year		
Fall	Credits Spring	Credits
HNRS 101	4 HNRS 105	4
HNRS 102	4 HNRS 106	4
CSCI 105	3 CSCI 106	3
GNST 102	1 MATH 151	4
MATH 150	4 MATH 204	3
	16	18
Second Year		
Fall	Credits Spring	Credits
HNRS 210	4 HNRS 230	4
HNRS 215	4 HNRS 231	4
MATH 250	4 CSCI 220	3
MATH 291	3 MATH 305 or 315	3
	15	14
Third Year		
Fall	Credits Spring	Credits
HNRS 324	4 HNRS 337	4
HNRS 326	2 HNRS 339	2
CSCI 400	3 MATH 305 or 315	3
MATH 370	1 MATH 370	1
Foreign Language (see Core Curriculum)	4 Science (see Core Curriculum)	3
Writing Competency Requirement (https:// catalog.biola.edu/academic- policies/undergraduate- requirements-policies/ #WritingCompetencyRequiremer	General Elective	2
	14	15
Fourth Year		
Fall	Credits Spring	Credits
HNRS 443	4 HNRS 458	4
BBST 4656 (fulfills BBST 465 Integration Seminar requirement)	3 MATH 321, 331, 332, or 333	3
KNES 107	1 MATH/CSCI Elective (upper- division)	3
MATH 321, 331, 332, or 333	3 MATH/CSCI Elective (upper- division)	3
MATH/CSCI Elective (upper- division)	3 KNES Activity (see Core Curriculum)	1
	14	14

Total Credits 120

Note: Those that took at least 2 years of a foreign language in high school may replace the foreign language requirement with general elective credit. At most 8 credits may be obtained through KNES classes; at most 8 credits may be obtained through applied music classes.

Mathematics, B.S. Pure Mathematics (MAPM)

First Year		
Fall	Credits Spring	Credits
HNRS 101	4 HNRS 105	4
HNRS 102	4 HNRS 106	4
GNST 102	1 CSCI 105	3
MATH 150	4 MATH 151	4
Foreign Language (see Core	4 MATH 204	3
Curriculum)		
	17	18
Second Year		
Fall	Credits Spring	Credits
HNRS 210	4 HNRS 230	4
HNRS 215	4 HNRS 231	4
MATH 250	4 MATH 305 or 315	3
MATH 291	3 Science (see Core Curriculum)	3
	15	14
Third Year		
Fall	Credits Spring	Credits
HNRS 324	4 HNRS 337	4
HNRS 326	2 HNRS 339	2
KNES 107	1 MATH 305 or 315	3
MATH 331	3 MATH 370	1
MATH 370	1 MATH Elective (upper-division)	3
KNES Activity (see Core	1 General Elective	3
Curriculum)		
Writing Competency Requirement (https://		
catalog.biola.edu/academic-		
policies/undergraduate-		
requirements-policies/		
#WritingCompetencyRequirement)		
	12	16
Fourth Year		
Fall	Credits Spring	Credits
HNRS 443	4 HNRS 458	4
BBST 4656 (fulfills BBST	3 MATH Elective (upper-division)	3
465 Integration Seminar requirement)		
MATH Elective (upper-division)	3 MATH Elective (upper-division)	3
General Elective (upper-division)		3
	3 MATH Elective (upper-division) General Elective	2

Total Credits 120

Note: Those that took at least 2 years of a foreign language in high school may replace the foreign language requirement with general elective credit. At most 8 credits may be obtained through KNES classes; at most 8 credits may be obtained through applied music classes.

Mathematics, B.S. Secondary Instruction (MAED)

First Year		
Fall	Credits Spring	Credits
HNRS 101	4 HNRS 105	4
HNRS 102	4 HNRS 106	4
GNST 102	1 CSCI 105	3
MATH 150	4 MATH 151	4

Foreign Language (see Core Curriculum)	4 MATH 204	3
	17	18
Second Year		
Fall	Credits Spring	Credits
HNRS 210	4 HNRS 230	4
HNRS 215	4 HNRS 231	4
LEDU 301	3 LEDU 341	3
MATH 250	4 MATH 305 or 315	3
MATH 291	3 Science (see Core Curriculum)	3
	18	17
Third Year		
Fall	Credits Spring	Credits
HNRS 324	4 HNRS 337	4
HNRS 326	2 HNRS 339	2
LEDU 425	3 KNES 107	1
MATH 331 or 341	3 LEDU 330	3
MATH 370	1 MATH 305 or 315	3
MATH 415	3 MATH 370	1
Writing Competency Requirement (https:// catalog.biola.edu/academic- policies/undergraduate- requirements-policies/ #WritingCompetencyRequirement)		
	16	14
Fourth Year		
Fall	Credits Spring	Credits
HNRS 443	4 HNRS 458	4
BBST 4656 (fulfills BBST 465 Integration Seminar requirement)	3 LEDU 433 ¹	2
MATH 331 or 341	3 LEDU 438	3
MATH Elective (upper-division)	3 MATH 318 or 332	3
PSYC 200	3 MATH Elective (upper-division)	3
KNES Activity (see Core Curriculum)	1	
	17	15

Total Credits 132

¹ Students who wish to meet the requirements to waive the subject matter competency requirement for a California teaching credential must pass all required major courses with a grade of C or above as well as a B- or above in LEDU 433.

Note: Those that took at least 2 years of a foreign language in high school need not take a foreign language class. At most 8 credits may be obtained through KNES classes; at most 8 credits may be obtained through applied music classes. LEDU 433 must be taken concurrently with LEDU 438. In addition to the listed classes, LEDU 450 and LEDU 452 (12 credits) are required for a teaching credential.

Mathematics, B.S. Statistics and Data Science (MASD)

First Year			
Fall	Credits Spring	Credits	
HNRS 101	4 HNRS 105	4	
HNRS 102	4 HNRS 106	4	
GNST 102	1 CSCI 105	3	
MATH 150	4 MATH 151	4	

Foreign Language (see Core Curriculum)	4 MATH 204	3
	17	18
Second Year		
Fall	Credits Spring	Credits
HNRS 210	4 HNRS 230	4
HNRS 215	4 HNRS 231	4
MATH 250	4 CSCI 106	3
MATH 291	3 KNES 107	1
	MATH 305 or 315	3
	15	15
Third Year		
Fall	Credits Spring	Credits
HNRS 324	4 HNRS 337	4
HNRS 326	2 HNRS 339	2
MATH 318	3 MATH 305 or 315	3
MATH 331	3 MATH 332	3
Major Elective	3 MATH 370	1
Writing Competency Requirement (https:// catalog.biola.edu/academic- policies/undergraduate- requirements-policies/ #WritingCompetencyRequiremer	General Elective	3
	15	16
Fourth Year		
Fall	Credits Spring	Credits
HNRS 443	4 HNRS 458	4
BBST 4656 (fulfills BBST 465 Integration Seminar requirement)	3 MATH 470	1
MATH 319	3 KNES Activity (see Core Curriculum)	1
MATH 380	3 Science (see Core Curriculum)	3
	General Elective	2
	13	11

Total Credits 120

Note: Those that took at least 2 years of a foreign language in high school may replace the foreign language requirement with general elective credit. At most 8 credits may be obtained through KNES classes; at most 8 credits may be obtained through applied music classes.