

MASTER OF DIVINITY (MISSIONS AND INTERCULTURAL STUDIES)

Director: Gary Manning, Ph.D.

Mission

The mission of the Master of Divinity degree program is to equip servant leaders for making disciples worldwide by developing in them an accurate knowledge of the Word of God, the skills necessary to communicate the Gospel effectively, and character worthy of the kingdom of our Lord Jesus Christ for the leading of the church.

Missions and Intercultural Studies Specializations Mission

Provides training grounded in a sound biblical and theological framework for effective intercultural ministry (in both local and international contexts) including cultural awareness and sensitivity, understanding regional and national theological issues, ethnicity and ideology, intercultural communication, and the like.

Program Description

The Master of Divinity curriculum at Talbot School of Theology is designed to foster the purpose for which the seminary was established — education for the propagation of the faith. This purpose entails an accurate knowledge of the Word of God — the source of faith and the effective means of its communication. The course of study is therefore designed around these two basic foci.

Believing firmly that God in love and grace has provided an answer for the needs of the world in Jesus Christ, and that this Jesus is the Christ of the Scriptures, Talbot emphasizes a knowledge of the content of the Word of God. In order that the Word may be known and expounded accurately and authoritatively, matters of biblical background, including the languages of the Old and New Testaments, are studied. Sound principles of literary interpretation are also explored as a basis for the interpretation of the Scriptures. On the basis of such interpretation there comes systematic study so as to organize various parts of the Word into theological categories.

Since the faith of today does not stand alone but is rooted in past centuries during which God has preserved and instructed His people, cognizance of this heritage is taken in a study of the history of the Church and its doctrine. Previous interaction between faith and the world provides a basis for understanding modern times.

It is the seminary's aim that this knowledge of the faith first grip the life of the student and then motivate the student to share it with the world. In accord with this latter aim instruction is given in vital areas of ministry and communication. From the preparation and delivery of sermons to individual involvement in counseling, the curriculum is designed to provide instruction that will facilitate propagation of the faith in the various fields of God's call. Opportunity is also given for the development of ministry skills as principles are applied in the context of ministry in the Church.

With recognition that the Great Commission commands the Church to go into the world to minister to all peoples, the cross-currents of modern thought are considered relevant to the preparation of God's minister.

Throughout the course of instruction, interaction is provided with various perspectives for the purpose of inculcating their contributions and understanding their divergences. All the while they are measured by the pattern of the Word.

Talbot's program focuses on the entire person and is meant to contribute to personal spiritual formation as well as cognitive awareness and the development of ministry skills. The curriculum is structured to develop sustainable habits that can be continued in life and ministry after graduation. The various components of the curriculum are designed to complement one another and to reinforce basic principles to which students have been exposed in other parts of their seminary program. A goal of the program is to equip students to think biblically and to respond appropriately to the variety of challenges of life and ministry.

Learning Outcomes

Program Learning Outcomes

Upon completion of the Master of Divinity, students will be able to:

1. Identify the basic contents of all books of the Old and New Testaments and the broad historical and cultural background information relevant to the study of the Old and New Testaments (ULO 1).
2. Exegete and apply a biblical text properly through application of historical-grammatical hermeneutics (ULO 3).
3. Explain the major doctrines of Christianity, including their biblical basis, historical development, and contemporary relevance (ULO 1).
4.
 - a. Explain the basic elements of Spiritual Theology, namely, the nature, process, and practices of spiritual growth (ULO 1).
 - b. Demonstrate how knowledge of self integrates with knowledge of God in one's own life (ULO 2).
 - c. Demonstrate relational skills that develop community (ULO 3).
 - d. Articulate how the biblical teaching on vocation shapes one's own understanding of vocation and gainful employment (ULO 1, 2, 3).
5. Prepare and present sermons demonstrating biblical accuracy, oral clarity and contemporary relevance (ULO 3).
6. Students will demonstrate ministry skills in areas such as evangelism, administration, teaching, counseling, and worship (ULO 3).

Each Program Learning Outcome (PLO) listed above references at least one of the University Learning Outcomes (ULO 1, 2, 3), which may be found in the General Information (<http://catalog.biola.edu/general-information/>) section of this catalog.

Missions and Intercultural Studies Specializations Learning Outcomes

As a result of this program, students will:

1. Explain how major anthropological insights facilitate missiological understanding.
2. Formulate a biblical theology of mission that integrates data from both the Old and the New Testaments.
3. Demonstrate skills of integrating theological and missiological insights in ministry by engaging in specific cross-cultural tasks in course assignments and the field internship.

- Apply principles of intercultural communication to evaluate experiences from one's own culture and from other cultures.

Requirements

Admission Requirements

All applicants must hold the Bachelor of Arts degree, or its academic equivalent, with a 2.6 (on a 4.0 scale) grade point average. Those not meeting this latter requirement, if accepted, will be placed on probation. Graduates from approved unaccredited colleges, if accepted, will be granted provisional acceptance, though exceptions may be made when the grade point average is 3.0 or higher. Graduates from approved unaccredited colleges may be required to take additional liberal arts course work (not applicable toward the graduate degree) if their undergraduate program did not include these courses.

Specialization Requirements

Changes of specialization may be authorized under certain circumstances prior to the completion of 40 credits, but are discouraged after that point.

Advanced Standing

Applicants who have taken undergraduate courses in biblical or theological studies may request advanced standing based on collegiate work. See Talbot Admissions Requirements for details.

Graduation Requirements

- Satisfactorily complete 79 semester credits.
- Take the courses prescribed in the Master of Divinity curriculum.
- Complete the requirements in the specialization below, including co-curricular requirements.
- Students without previous courses in Old Testament Survey and New Testament Survey must take TTBE 519 and TTBE 520, which are not for credit unless taken in place of general elective credits.
- Complete the online introduction to theological research and writing by the end of the second semester.
- At least 50% of the total credits required for the degree program must be completed at this seminary, calculated prior to applying any advanced standing or transfer credit.
- The M.Div. program can be completed in three years (as outlined below). For those who need to extend the program, a four-year curriculum for the Master of Divinity in Pastoral and General Ministries specialization is available on the Office of the Registrar's (<https://www.biola.edu/degree-requirements/>) website.
- Must have a 2.5 cumulative GPA with no grade below a 'D'.
- Meet with Graduate Graduation Counselor in the Office of the Registrar one year prior to graduation to declare intent to graduate. (See Graduate Graduation Check description in the Admission, Enrollment and Graduation Requirements (<http://catalog.biola.edu/general-information/admission-enrollment-graduation-requirements/>) section.)

Biblical Languages Requirement

Two biblical languages are required: Greek and Hebrew. The first three classes of Greek (TTNT 501, TTNT 502, TTNT 503) are recommended to be completed prior to Hebrew since they are prerequisites to TTPT 609 Expository Preaching.

Greek

The courses listed below are required. A qualifying examination is available to all interested students. Those who pass the examination may enroll directly in TTNT 503.

Code	Title	Credits
TTNT 501	Beginning Greek I	3
TTNT 502	Beginning Greek II	3
TTNT 503	Introduction to Exegesis	3
TTNT 604	Exegesis in the Gospels	3
or TTNT 605	Exegesis in the Epistles	

Hebrew

The courses listed below are required. A qualifying examination is available to interested students. Those who pass the examination may take TTOT 604 plus 3–4 credits of Hebrew electives instead of TTOT 603.

Code	Title	Credits
TTOT 603	Elements of Hebrew I	3
TTOT 604	Elements of Hebrew II	3
TTOT 703	Introduction to Hebrew Exegesis	3
TTOT 722	Hebrew Exegesis	2

Curriculum Requirements

Code	Title	Credits
Prerequisite Courses ¹		
TTBE 519	Old Testament Survey	
TTBE 520	New Testament Survey	
Program Courses		
Students enrolling in the Missions and Intercultural Studies specialization will take the following courses:		
TTBE 517	Hermeneutics and Bible Study Methods	3
TTHT 505	Patristic and Medieval Theology	3
or TTHT 506	Reformation and Modern Theology	
or TTHT 514	Historical Theology Survey	
TTNT 501	Beginning Greek I	3
TTNT 502	Beginning Greek II	3
TTNT 503	Introduction to Exegesis	3
TTNT 604	Exegesis in the Gospels	3
or TTNT 605	Exegesis in the Epistles	
TTOT 603	Elements of Hebrew I	3
TTOT 604	Elements of Hebrew II	3
TTOT 703	Introduction to Hebrew Exegesis	3
TTOT 722	Hebrew Exegesis	2
TTPT 591	Introduction to Field Education	1
TTPT 609	Expository Preaching	3
TTPT 707	Foundations of Pastoral Care and Counseling	2
TTSF 501	Introduction to Spiritual Theology and Formation	3
TTSF 503	Personal Foundations for Spiritual Formation	3
TTSF 504	Spiritual Formation, Vocation, and the Disciplines	1

TTSF 505	Talbot Spiritual Direction I	0
TTSF 506	Talbot Spiritual Direction II	0
TTTH 521	Theology I: God, Scripture, Creation	3
TTTH 522	Theology II: Christ, Humanity, Sin, Salvation	3
TTTH 623	Theology III: Spirit, Church, Last Things	3
Missions and Intercultural Studies Specialization Courses		
ISAN 507	Cultural Anthropology	3
ISCL 751	Theology of Mission	3
ISCL 791	Field Internship	1
ISCL 792	Field Internship	1
TTPT 592	Field Education II	0
TTPT 608	Developing Strategic Church Ministries	3
TTPT 691	Field Education III	0
TTPT 692	Field Education IV	0
TTPT 730	Biblical Leadership and Management	3
Emphasis/Elective Courses		
Select an emphasis detailed below		9
General elective courses		5
Total Credits		79

¹ TTBE 519 Old Testament Survey and TTBE 520 New Testament Survey are prerequisites for this degree. To meet the prerequisite, students must have received a 'C' or higher in approved undergraduate or graduate survey courses from a regionally accredited institution. Students who enroll without the prerequisite courses must take TTBE 519 and TTBE 520 before graduating. Credits from these courses may count as general electives, or may add to the length of the program if electives are not available.

Emphases

Students earning the Missions and Intercultural Studies specialization choose any three courses from the categories below. These three courses may be from one or from multiple categories below. Other courses offered by the Cook School of Intercultural Studies may also be used to satisfy this requirement with the permission of the department chair.

Anthropology

Code	Title	Credits
ISAN 528	Cultures of the World	3
ISAN 555	Kinship and Family in Cross-cultural Perspective	3
ISAN 561	Economic Anthropology	3
ISAN 631	Topics in Cultural Anthropology	1-3
ISAN 671	Applied Anthropology	3
ISAN 751	Social Anthropology	3
ISAN 761	Culture and Transformation	3
ISCL 520	Interpersonal and Intercultural Adjustment	3
ISCL 556	World Religions	3

Applied Linguistics

Code	Title	Credits
ISAL 520	Introduction to Language and Linguistics	3
ISAL 525	Introduction to Syntax	3
ISAL 529	Introduction to Semantics and Pragmatics	3
ISAL 535	Introduction to Bible Translation	3
ISAL 646	Sociolinguistics	3
ISAL 648	Discourse and Text Analysis	3
ISAL 679	Planning, Evaluation, and Research in Applied Linguistics	3
ISAL 683	Topics in Linguistics	1-3

Church Planting

Code	Title	Credits
ISCL 520	Interpersonal and Intercultural Adjustment	3
ISCL 555	Introduction to World Missions	3
ISCL 556	World Religions	3
ISCL 663	Cross-cultural Implications in Evangelism	3
ISCL 727	Principles of Church Multiplication	3
ISCL 732	Church Planting Models and Strategies	3
ISCL 735	Principles of Church Growth	3
ISCL 742	History of the World Christian Movement	3
ISCL 743	Urban Church Planting Models	3
ISCL 744	Narrative in Scripture and Teaching	3
ISCL 765	Cross-Cultural Leadership	3

Cross-Cultural Education

Code	Title	Credits
ISCL 520	Interpersonal and Intercultural Adjustment	3
ISCL 555	Introduction to World Missions	3
ISCL 575	Multicultural Education	3
ISCL 709	Intercultural Communication	3
ISCL 744	Narrative in Scripture and Teaching	3

Linguistics and Biblical Languages

Code	Title	Credits
ISAL 520	Introduction to Language and Linguistics	3
ISAL 521	General Articulatory Phonetics	3
ISAL 523	Introduction to Phonology	3
ISAL 525	Introduction to Syntax	3
ISAL 529	Introduction to Semantics and Pragmatics	3
ISAL 535	Introduction to Bible Translation	3
ISAL 648	Discourse and Text Analysis	3
ISAL 650	Seminar in Linguistics and Biblical Exegesis	3

Missiology

Code	Title	Credits
ISCL 555	Introduction to World Missions	3
ISCL 655	Contemporary Theology of Mission	3
ISCL 680	The Local Church and World Missions	3
ISCL 722	Spiritual Conflicts in Cross-Cultural Context	3
ISCL 724	Issues in Spiritual Warfare	3
ISCL 730	Directed Study	1-4
ISCL 742	History of the World Christian Movement	3
ISCL 747	Christianity and Culture	3
ISCL 750	Issues in Contextualization/Cross-Cultural Theology	3
ISCL 752	Acts: Biblical and Missiological	3
ISCL 755	Biblical Morality and Cultural Relativity	3

Urban/Multi-Ethnic

Code	Title	Credits
ISCL 520	Interpersonal and Intercultural Adjustment	3
ISCL 531	Peoples of Ethnic America	3
ISCL 559	Topics in Urban Studies	3
ISCL 560	Urban Research and Study	3
ISCL 568	Theology of the City	3
ISCL 583	Poverty and the City	3
ISCL 730	Directed Study	1-4
ISCL 744	Narrative in Scripture and Teaching	3